

NEAR EARTH ANALYSIS: M&A TRANSACTIONS

Selected Satellite, Telecom & Media Transactions
(US\$ in millions)

Date Announced	Acquiror	Target	Equity Value (a)	Transaction Value (b)	Transaction Value/		
					LTM Sales	LTM EBITDA	
Satellite Operators							
04/21/04	KKR	PanAmSat Corporation	\$3,532.0	\$4,300.0	5.2x	7.7x	
06/06/04	Blackstone Group	New Skies Satellites NV	956.0	956.0	4.5x	7.7x	
08/17/04	Zeus Holdings	Intelsat Ltd.	3,100.0	5,000.0	5.2x	7.6x	
08/29/05	Intelsat Ltd.	PanAmSat Holding Corporation	3,065.0	6,271.1	7.5x	9.7x	
12/14/05	SES Global	New Skies Satellites NV	760.0	1,160.0	5.0x	8.0x	
12/05/06	Abertis Telecom	EutelSat (32% share)	1,000.0	1,838.0	7.3x	9.7x	
12/18/06	Telesat (new)	Telesat (old)	2,800.0	2,940.0	7.1x	12.0x	
12/18/06	Telesat (new)	Loral Skynet	691.0	1,050.0	7.1x	19.6x	
12/18/06	Telesat (new)	Telesat/Skynet Combined	3,491.0	3,990.0	7.1x	13.4x	
06/19/07	BC Partners	Intelsat	5,000.0	16,400.0	7.7x	11.3x	
08/02/07	Abertis Telecom	Hispasat (28.4% share) (Pending)	199.0	199.0	5.8x	7.9x	
				Mean	6.3x	10.4x	
Ground Equipment & Systems Integrators							
12/06/04	SkyTerra / Apollo	HNS (Hughes' VSAT, Broadband)	\$110.0	\$415.0	0.8x	n/d	
03/03/05	Radyne Comstream	Xicom Technology	41.0	46.0	1.1x	n/d	
08/15/05	Stratos	Xantic	191.0	191.0	1.1x	n/d	
11/11/05	SkyTerra / Apollo	HNS (Hughes' VSAT, Broadband)	155.0	460.0	0.8x	n/d	
11/21/05	Viasat	Efficient Channel Coding Inc.	25.5	25.5	n/d	n/d	
08/03/06	Thrane & Thrane	Nera's Mobile Satellite Communications	89.6	89.6	1.1x	n/d	
05/12/08	Comtech	Radyne	201.9	223.6	1.5x	16.0x	
07/10/08	Nokia	Navteq	7,719.0	8,100.0	8.8x	29.5x	
				Mean	1.1x	16.0x	
Aerospace and Defense							
04/23/07	Kratos	SYS Technologies	49.3	49.3	0.6x	n/m	
05/03/07	Globecomm	GlobalSat	18.4	18.4	0.9x	n/d	
07/31/07	LMI Aerospace, Inc.	D3 Technologies, Inc.	65.0	65.0	1.0x	7.2x	
05/13/08	Cobham plc	M/A-COM	425.0	425.0	0.9x	6.8x	
06/04/08	Cobham plc	Sparta Inc	-	416.0	1.4x	12.1x	
				Mean	1.0x	8.7x	
Video Distribution Equipment							
09/29/05	International Datacasting	Proffine (c)	4.5	3.9	1.1x	n/d	
11/18/05	Cisco	Scientific Atlanta	6,900.0	5,300.0	2.7x	13.2x	
02/08/06	Tandberg Television	Skystream	80.0	80.0	2.6x	n/d	
07/25/06	Motorola	Broadbus Technologies	181.0	181.0	n/d	n/d	
08/21/06	Cisco	Arroyo Video Solutions, Inc	92.0	92.0	n/d	n/d	
08/22/06	Harmonic	Entone Tech.	45.0	45.0	n/d	n/d	
12/21/06	Motorola	Tut Systems	39.0	39.0	1.0x	n/d	
				Mean	1.9x	13.2x	
Towers							
07/04/04	Global Signal	Lattice Communications	\$115.0	\$115.0	9.4x	n/d	
05/04/05	American Tower	Spectrasite	3,100.0	3,800.0	10.2x	17.0x	
03/17/06	Crown Castle	Trintel Communications	145.0	145.0	10.1x	n/d	
03/17/06	SBA Communications Corp	AAT Communications Corp	1,002.0	1,002.0	12.0x	17.9x	
05/08/06	Crown Castle	Mountain Union Telecom LLC	-	309.0	11.9x	n/d	
10/06/06	Crown Castle	Global Signal	4,000.0	5,800.0	12.1x	26.6x	
				Mean	10.9x	20.5x	
General Telecom (Wireless)							
02/17/04	Cingular	AT&T Wireless	\$40,770.0	\$47,105.0	2.8x	10.7x	
12/15/04	Sprint Corp	Nextel Communications Inc	28,449.0	36,200.0	2.7x	7.1x	
01/05/05	Alltel	Western Wireless	4,300.0	6,181.0	3.2x	10.7x	
07/01/05	Sprint Nextel Corporation	US Unwired, Inc.	1,000.0	1,266.0	2.9x	13.2x	
03/06/06	AT&T (new)	Bell South	67,000.0	89,000.0	4.3x	10.7x	
				Mean	3.2x	10.5x	
Television							
03/31/05	Lin TV Corp.	WNDY-TV, WWHO-TV	\$85.0	\$85.0	4.3x	12.9x	
05/10/05	Various Acquirors (d)	Emmis Comm TV Portfolio	1,350.0	1,350.0	5.2x	14.6x	
06/30/05	Univision Communications	WLIH (2 TV Stations in Puerto Rico)	190.0	190.0	4.0x	16.7x	
03/29/07	Umbrella Holdings LLC	Univision Communications	12,300.0	13,700.0	6.3x	18.1x	
				Mean	4.9x	15.6x	
Radio							
09/29/04	Capital Radio	GWR Group	\$611.0	\$728.0	3.1x	13.4x	
06/21/05	Emap PLC	Scottish Radio Holdings	713.0	793.0	4.5x	17.7x	
11/01/05	Cumulus Media Inc.	Susquehanna Radio	1,200.0	1,200.0	n/d	15.0x	
02/07/06	Citadel Broadcasting	Disney (ABC Radio)	1,500.0	2,700.0	4.7x	13.5x	
07/30/08	Bain Capital	Clear Channel	17,923.8	23,724.1	3.5x	10.8x	
				Mean	4.0x	14.1x	
New Media							
02/17/05	New York Times	About, Inc	410.0	410.0	10.0x	30.0x	
03/21/05	IAC	AskJeeves	1,850.0	1,850.0	5.8x	19.0x	
06/06/05	E.W.Scripps Co.	Shopzilla Inc.	525.0	525.0	4.0x	15.9x	
07/18/05	News Corp.	Intermix (MySpace.com)	580.0	571.0	6.4x	n/m	
03/06/06	NBC Universal	iVillage Inc.	600.0	550.0	6.0x	32.4x	
03/15/07	Cisco	WebEx	2,900.0	2,900.0	7.6	29.3	
01/31/08	Amazon.com	Audible	280.7	257.0	2.4x	n/m	
02/11/08	Microsoft	Danger	-	500.0	8.9x	n/m	
03/04/08	Demand Media	Pluck	-	75.0	7.5x	n/d	
05/28/08	comScore	M:Metrics	-	44.3	4.0x	n/d	
05/15/08	CBS	CNET	1,800.0	1,800.0	4.4x	n/m	
				Mean	5.8x	22.7x	

(a) When Equity Value was not disclosed, Transaction Value was used

(b) Calculated as Value of Equity plus interest bearing liabilities and preferred stock, less cash & equivalents

(c) Values reflect closing figures. Converted at 1.1757 C\$ per US\$

(d) Transaction includes the divestiture of Emmis' TV portfolio to: Lin TV (\$260M), Journal Comm (\$235M), Gray (\$186M), Blackstone (\$259M)

It also includes estimated transaction value of \$410M for the final sale of 3 TV stations. This is predicted to occur sometime in 2005.

n/d Not Disclosed

n/m Not Meaningful

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